

Armenian

ARMENIA

A LIST OF BOOKS AND ARTICLES

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INTRODUCTORY NOTE

The present List is designed to help those interested in an intelligent understanding of the problems underlying the work of Armenian and Syrian Relief. Limitations of space compel the Editor to concentrate on the Armenians, and merely to give references to the other racial groups under the head of *Subject Christian Populations*. The principles of selection have been to indicate recent, useful and presumably accessible material, without failing to give valuable clues found far off the beaten track. Titles in languages other than English, French and German have been omitted.

An asterisk (*) indicates titles of special value to the general reader.

The Editor will be glad to receive suggestions which may be incorporated in a second edition double the present length, which may appear soon.

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Copies of the List may be obtained at ten cents each, postage free, from

THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR ARMENIAN AND SYRIAN RELIEF
 70 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

I. BIBLIOGRAPHIES

Oriental bibliography. Berlin, Reuther and Reichard. Annual. Standard. The latest volumes (xxiii-xxiv) cover the years 1909-10.

Bibliographies are also to be found in certain periodicals (see below) and in the following:

Jackson, S. M. Bibliography of foreign missions. New York, 1891, p. 587.

Streck. Article Armenia, in *Encyclopedia of Islam*, v. 1, 1913, p. 446-449.

Lynch, H. F. B. Armenia, travels and studies. v. 2, 1901, p. 471-496.

Especially full on travel and topography.

Keltie, J. Scott and Epstein, M., eds. The Statesman's year-book, 1916. London, Macmillan, 1916, p. 1420-1422.

Valuable references on Turkey, revised annually.

II. ENCYCLOPEDIAS

Catholic encyclopedia. New York, 1907-14. 15v.

Dictionnaire de Théologie Catholique. Paris, 1903-. In progress.

Encyclopaedia Britannica. 11th ed., Cambridge University Press, 1910-11. 29v.

Encyclopaedia of Islam. Leyden and London, 1903-. In progress.

New international encyclopedia, revised edition. New York, 1914-. In progress.

New Schaff-Herzog encyclopedia of religious knowledge. New York, 1907-14. 13v.

III. PERIODICALS

Allgemeine Missions-Zeitschrift. Berlin. Monthly. Mk. 8.

***Ararat.** A searchlight on Armenia. London, The Armenian United Association of London. Monthly. July, 1913-. 6s.

Asiatic Review (formerly *The Asiatic Quarterly Review*). London.

***International Review of Missions.** Edinburgh, London, New York. Quarterly. \$2.00 a year.

Contains a current "International missionary bibliography."

Mesrop. Zeitschrift der deutsch-armenischen Gesellschaft. Berlin. Bi-monthly. Mk. 1.20 each.

***Missionary Herald** (The). Boston, American board of commissioners for foreign missions. Monthly. 75c. a year.

Missionary Review of the World. New York. Monthly. \$2.50.

Moslem World (The). Christian literature society for India. New York, 322 W. 75th st. Per copy 1s. or 4s. per annum.

***Near East** (The). London. Weekly.

New Armenia. New York. Semi-monthly. Formerly published in Boston under the name "Armenia." Revived in 1915.

**Zeitschrift für Missionswissenschaft*. Münster i. W. Four times a year, Mk. 6.

Contains a current "Missionsbibliographischer Bericht" by R. Streit, and a news section, "Mission und Weltkrieg," by Professor Schmidlin. The most valuable of Roman Catholic missionary periodicals in German.

IV. TRAVEL AND DESCRIPTION

Dominian, Leon. The peoples of Northern and Central Asiatic Turkey. Maps.

Reprinted from the Bulletin of the American Geographical Society, v. 47, November, 1915, p. 832-871. Two useful maps: Distribution of Armenians in Turkish Armenia; Part of Asiatic Turkey showing distribution of peoples.

D[ominian] L[eon]. Railroads in Turkey. (With map facing p. 936). (In the Bulletin of the American Geographical Society, v. 47, December, 1915, p. 934-940.)

Hubbard, G. E. From the Gulf to Ararat. An Expedition through Mesopotamia and Kurdistan. Edinburgh and London, William Blackwood & Sons, 1916. xv, 273p. 10s. 6d. net.

Jenkins, Hester Donaldson. Armenia and the Armenians. (In the National geographic magazine, v. 28, no. 4, October, 1915, p. 329-360.) 25c.

With 26 illustrations and map.

Lehmann-Haupt, Carl F. Armenien einst und jetzt. Reisen und Forschungen. Berlin, B. Behr's Verlag, 1910-14. 2 Bde. Bd. I, Mk. 12, geb. Mk. 14.

Journeys of an Assyriologist in 1898-99, covering Urumia and the Nestorian country as well as parts of Armenia. See Who's Who, 1915, for date of second volume.

Lynch, H. F. B. Armenia. Travels and studies. New York, Longmans, Green & co., 1901. 2v. With 197 illustrations, map. \$15.

The most valuable description in English. ii, 471-496 Bibliography.

Pears, Sir Edwin. Turkey and its people. New York, George H. Doran company, 1912. vi, 409p. \$3.50.

V. HISTORY AND POLITICS

A. Turkish Empire

Barker, J. E. Future of Asiatic Turkey. (In Nineteenth Century, v. 79, June 1916, p. 1212-47.)

Barton, James L. Daybreak in Turkey. Boston, The Pilgrim Press, c. 1908. 306p. \$1.50.

A statesmanlike study of the forces making for progress.

Dennis, Alfred L. P. Eastern problems at the close of the eighteenth century. Cambridge, Mass., The University Press, 1901. 277p.

Bibliography, p. [227]-277.

Dominian, Leon. Europe at Turkey's door. New York, American Geographical Society, 1916. p. 286-294.

Reprinted from the Geographical Review, v. 1, April, 1916. Map: "European spheres of influence and territorial claims in Turkey" (incidentally showing the latest railways).

- Gibbons, Herbert Adams.** The new map of Europe (1911-1914). New York, The Century co., 1914. xi, 412p.
A clear presentation of the period of the Balkan wars.
- Gottheil, Richard.** What of Turkey? (In Columbia University Quarterly, v. 18, no. 3, June 1916, p. 272-287.)
A frank criticism of Turkey and of its treatment by foreign powers. By an authority on Ottoman history.
- Miller, William.** Ottoman Empire, 1801-1913. (Cambridge Historical Ser.) New York, G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1913. xvi, 547p. \$2.50.
Pp. 508-528: Bibliography.
Best brief treatment in English. Deals chiefly with Turkey in Europe.
- Rustem Bey, A.** Enver Bey, the Strong Man of Turkey. (World's Work, Jan. 1915.)
One of a series of five articles in this number, by various authors, on Turkey and the war.

b. Foreigners in Turkey

1. THE CAPITULATIONS

- Brown, Philip Marshall.** Foreigners in Turkey: their juridical status. Princeton University Press, 1914. \$1.25.
By a professor of International Law, formerly American Chargé d'Affaires at Constantinople. Published shortly before the Capitulations were abrogated.

2. BRITISH, FRENCH AND RUSSIAN INFLUENCE

- Great Britain.** Foreign office. Miscellaneous. No. 14 (1914). Despatch from His Majesty's Ambassador at Constantinople summarizing events leading up to rupture of relations with Turkey, and reply thereto. British Parliamentary papers, 1914. Papers by command Cd. 7716. London, Harrison & Sons, 1914. 7p. 1½d.
In continuation of "Miscellaneous, No. 13 (1914)": Cd. 7628.
- Herrick, G. F.** Armenians and American interests under Russia. (In Review of Reviews, v. 54, July 1916, p. 80-4.)
- Roussel, A. M.** French Catholic missionaries and the European war. (In the Catholic World, v. 103, May 1916, p. 219-27.)

3. GERMAN AND AUSTRIAN INFLUENCE

- Marriott, J. A. R.** Factors in the problem of the Near East; Germany. (In the Fortnightly Review, v. 105, June 1916, p. 943-53.)

4. AMERICAN MISSIONS AND MISSIONARIES

- ***American board of commissioners for foreign missions.** The one hundred and fifth annual report. Boston, Board Congregational house, 1915. iv, 312p.
Pp. 69-112, "The Turkey and Balkan missions."
- ***Barrows, John Otis.** In the land of Ararat. New York, Fleming H. Revell Company, 1916. \$1.00.
Biography of Mrs. Ussher, missionary in Van, died 1915.

***Barton, James L.** American missions in Turkey. (In *The East and the West*, April 1916, p. 136-151.)

Greene, Joseph K. *Leavening the Levant.* Boston, The Pilgrim Press, 1916. xii, 353p.

Surveys of American missions and educational institutions in Turkey by a missionary who resided fifty-one years in that empire. With many significant illustrations.

Missionary survey of the year 1915: the Near and Middle East. (*International Review of Missions*, January 1916, p. 47-52.)

***Richter, Julius.** *A history of Protestant missions in the Near East.* New York, Fleming H. Revell Company, 1910. 435p. \$2.50.

c. Subject Christian Populations Other than Armenians

1. ISLAM AND TOLERATION

Shedd, William Ambrose. *Islam and the Oriental churches.* Their historical relations. Students' lectures on missions, Princeton Theological Seminary, 1902-3. New York, Young People's missionary movement, 1908. vii, 253p.

2. THE HOLY WAR

Hurgronje, Christiaan Snouck. *The Holy War* "made in Germany." New York, G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1915.

Ussher, Clarence D. *The Armenian atrocities and the Jihad.* (In *the Moslem World*, v. 6, 1916, p. 140-143.)

3. GREEKS, NESTORIANS, SYRIANS, ETC.

Bliss, Frederick Jones. *The religions of Syria and Palestine.* New York, Charles Scribner's Sons, 1912. xiv, 354p. (The Bross Lectures, 1908.)

Christianity and Mohammedanism in modern Syria authoritatively described on the basis of first-hand knowledge.

Rockwell, William Walker. *The pitiful plight of the Assyrian Christians in Persia and Kurdistan.* Described from the reports of eye-witnesses. New York, American committee for Armenian and Syrian relief, 1916. 72p. 10c.

Bibliography, p. 62-66.

— 2d ed. with statistics of population.

Bibliography somewhat abridged.

d. The Armenians

1. HISTORY AND STATISTICS

Arpee, Leon. *The Armenian awakening.* A history of the Armenian church, 1820-1860. Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1909. xi, 235p. \$1.25.

Bibliography, p. 224-228.

Dowling, William Worth. *The Armenian church.* New York, E. S. Gorham, 1910. 160p. \$1.25.

A sympathetic study by an Anglican archdeacon.

***Ormanian, Malachia.** Church of Armenia; her history, doctrine, rule, discipline, liturgy, literature, and existing condition. London, Mowbray; Milwaukee, Young Churchman Company, 1912. xxxii, 271p. \$2.

By a former Armenian Patriarch of Constantinople. Pp. 239-243, Statistics of Diocese.

***Toynbee, Arnold J.** A summary of Armenian history up to and including the year 1915. (In his Documents relating to the treatment of Armenian and Assyrian Christians in the Ottoman Empire and Northwestern Persia, p. 591-651.)

2. THE ARMENIAN QUESTION

Barre, André. L'esclavage blanc: Arménie et Macédoine. Paris, L. Michaud, 1908. 3fr. 50c.

Bryce, James. Transcaucasia and Ararat. New York, The Macmillan Company, 4th ed., 1896. xix, 526p. \$3.
Pp. 445-526, Twenty years of the Armenian question [1877-1896].

Buxton, Noel [Edward] and Buxton, Harold [Jocelyn]. Travel and politics in Armenia. New York, The Macmillan co., 1914. xx, 274p. \$1.50.
Pp. 273-274, Bibliography.

Rohrbach, Paul. A contribution to the Armenian question. (In the Forum, v. 29, 1900, p. 481-492.)

3. SUFFERINGS

*British Blue Books and White Papers contain a great deal on the sufferings of Armenians, particularly at the periods specified below. Their material is listed under "Turkey" in the following works:

General alphabetical index of the bills printed by order of the House of Commons, and of the papers printed by command, 1852-1899. London, H. M. Stationery Office, n. d.
P. 468, "Turkey."

General alphabetical index . . . papers presented by command, 1900-1909. London, 1912.
P. 1442-47, "Turkey."

Arrangement of the papers printed by order of the House of Commons and of the papers printed by command. Session 1914.
Continued annually.

Quarterly list of Parliamentary publications . . . issued by H. M. Stationery Office from 1st January to 31st December, 1915. London, H. M. Stationery Office, 1916.
Continued quarterly.

a. 1876-1877

Creagh, James. Armenians, Koords and Turks. London, Tinsley, 1880. 2v.

b. 1894-1896

Great Britain. Foreign Office. "White Papers." (See above.)

France. Ministère des affaires étrangères. Documents diplomatiques sur les affaires arméniennes. 1893-1897.

General index to the published volumes of the diplomatic correspondence and foreign relations of the United States, 1861-1899. Washington, Government Printing Office, 1902.

P. 27, Armenian revolutionists.

p. 831-32, Massacres in Armenia [1894-96].

***Bliss, Edwin Munsell.** Turkey and the Armenian atrocities. Boston, H. L. Hastings, 1896. iii, 574p.

A valuable investigation, with constant reference to sources.

***Greene, Frederick Davis.** The rule of the Turk. A rev. and enl. ed. of The Armenian crisis. New York, G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1896. xix, 192p.

Pp. 183-186, "Partial bibliography of the subject."

Lepsius, J[ohannes]. Armenia and Europe: an indictment. Ed. J. Rendel Harris. London, Hodder & Stoughton, 1897. 344p.

A translation of the book which convinced many Germans that extensive massacres had actually occurred.

Morley, John. Life of William Ewart Gladstone. London, Macmillan & Company, 1903. 3v. 42s.

Speer, Robert E. Missions and modern history. New York, Fleming H. Revell Company, [c. 1904]. 2v. \$4.

Pp. 441-485, The Armenian massacres.

c. 1897-1908

Quillard, Pierre. Les nouveaux massacres d'Arménie. (In La Revue, ancienne Revue des Revues, v. 39, 15. Octobre, 1901, p. 113-127.)

d. 1909 (Adana)

Brézol, Georges. Les Turcs ont passé par la . . . Recueil de documents, dossiers, rapports, requêtes, protestations, suppliques et enquêtes. Établissant la vérité sur les massacres d'Adana en 1909. Paris, l'Auteur, 1911. 400p. 5fr. 50c.

e. 1915-1916

*[**Doughty, W. E., comp.**] A national test of brotherhood. America's opportunity to relieve suffering in Armenia, Syria, Persia, and Palestine. New York, American Committee for Armenian and Syrian Relief, October, 1916. Free.

Gibbons, Herbert Adams. The blackest page of modern history. Events in Armenia in 1915. The facts and the responsibilities. New York, G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1916. 71p.

***Material zur Beurteilung des Schicksals der Armenier im Jahre 1915.** Herausgegeben vom Geschäftsleitenden Ausschuss des Schweizerischen Hilfswerks 1915 für Armenien. Als Manuskript gedruckt. Basel, Basler Berichtshaus, 1915. 32p.

Includes material by German trained nurses, originally published in *Sonnenaufgang*.

***Material zur Beurteilung des Schicksals der Armenier im Jahre 1915/1916.** Herausgegeben vom Geschäftsleitenden Ausschuss des Schweizerischen Hilfswerks 1915 für Armenien. Als Manuskript gedruckt. Basel, Basler Berichtshaus, 1916. 2. Heft. 25p.

German eye-witnesses portray the fate of Armenians in 1915. Contains a letter from a teacher in Aleppo.

Quelques documents sur le sort des Arméniens en 1915. Publié par le Comité de l'Oeuvre de secours 1915 aux Arméniens. Geneve, Société Generale d'Imprimerie. [1915.] 76p.

Fascicule II. (not seen.)

Fascicule III. 1916. p. 143-173.

Correspond closely in contents with the German pamphlets just noted, but contain other material as well.

Toynbee, Arnold J. Armenian atrocities. The murder of a nation. London, Hodder & Stoughton, 1915. 117p. 1d.

With a speech delivered by Lord Bryce in the House of Lords. The so-called Bryce pamphlet.

***Toynbee, Arnold J., editor.**

In consultation with Lord Bryce, Mr. Arnold J. Toynbee of London has compiled the following book, kindly sent to us in page proof.

Documents relating to the treatment of Armenian and Assyrian Christians in the Ottoman Empire and Northwestern Persia, subsequently to the outbreak of the European war, following upon correspondence between Viscount Grey of Fallodon, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, and Viscount Bryce. London, printed under the authority of H. M. Stationery Office, by Sir Joseph Causton & Sons, Limited, 9, Eastcheap, E. C.

After the middle of November copies can be secured for a dollar each from the American committee for Armenian and Syrian Relief, 70 Fifth Avenue, New York City. Extracts fill three pages of the second section of the New York Times of Sunday, October 8, 1916.

Vérité sur le mouvement révolutionnaire Arménien et les mesures gouvernementales. Constantinople, 1916. 15p.

Official White Book.

For periodical articles on the massacres and deportation of 1915, see The Readers' Guide and The Readers' Guide Supplement.